



## Tense and its structure

# Sparsh Academy

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### Present Indefinite Tense ( Do, Does)

**Simple-** Sub. + Verb 1+ -s/-es + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. (do/does)+ not + V1 + others.

Sub. + never + Verb 1+ -s/-es + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. (do/does) +Sub. +not + V1 + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. +Sub + not + V1 + others

### Present Perfect Tense (Has, Have)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + V III + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. + not + VIII + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + VIII + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. + Sub. + not + VIII + others?

### Past Indefinite Tense ( Did)

**Simple-** Sub. + Verb II + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. + not + VI + others.

Sub. + never + Verb II + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + V1 + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. +Sub. + not + V1 + others?

### Past Perfect Tense (Had)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + V III + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. + not + VIII + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + VIII + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. + Sub. + not + VIII + others?

### Future Indefinite Tense ( Will/ Shall)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb I + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. + not + VI + others.

Sub. + h.v. + never + Verb I + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + V1 + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. +Sub. + not + V1 + others?

### Future Perfect Tense (Will/ Shall + have)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + V III + others

**Negative-** Sub. + will/shall + not +have + VIII + others.

**Interr. I** – Will/Shall +Sub. +not + have + VIII + others ?

**Interr. II-** Wh.+ Will/Shall +Sub. +not + have + VIII + others ?

### Present Continuous Tense ( Is, Am, Are)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb+ing + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. +not + Verb+ing + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + Verb+ing + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. + Sub. + not + Verb+ing + others?

### Present Perfect Continuous Tense (Has Been, Have Been)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb+ing + others

**Negative-** Sub. + has/have + not + been+ V+ing + others.

**Interrog. I** – Has/Have +Sub. +not +been+ V+ing + others ?

**Inte. II-** Wh. + has/Have +Sub. +not +been+ V+ing + others?

### Past Continuous Tense ( Was, Were)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb+ing + others

**Negative-** Sub. + h.v. +not + Verb+ing + others.

**Interrogative I** – H.V. +Sub. +not + Verb+ing + others ?

**Interrogative II-** Wh. + h.v. + Sub. + not + Verb+ing + others?

### Past Perfect Continuous Tense (Had Been)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb+ing + others

**Negative-** Sub. + had + not + been+ Verb+ing + others.

**Interrogative I** – Had +Sub. +not + been+ Verb+ing + others ?

**Interrog. II-** Wh. + had+ Sub. + not +been+V+ing +others?

### Future Continuous Tense ( Will/ Shall + be)

**Simple-** Sub. + h.v. + Verb+ing + others

**Negative-** Sub. + will/shall +not +be+ Verb+ing + others.

**Interrogative I** –will/shall +Sub. +not +be+ V+ing + others ?

**Interrog. II-** Wh. will/shall +Sub. +not +be+ V+ing + others ?

### Future Perfect Continuous Tense (Will/ Shall + have been)

**Simple-** Sub. . + will/shall +have been+ V+ing + others

**Neg. -** Sub. + will/shall + not +have been+ V+ing + others.

**Int. I** – Will/Shall +Sub. +not + have been + V+ing+ others ?

**Int II-**Wh.+Will/Shall +Sub.+not + have been + V+ing+ others?

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## SPECIAL CASES-

### **Past Perfect Tense-**

Past Perfect Tense + **Before** + Past Indefinite.

Past Indefinite + **After** + Past Perfect Tense.

### **Future Perfect Tense**

Future Perfect Tense + **Before** + Present Indefinite

### **Use-**

**Since – Point of time**

**Since two o clock**

**Since Morning**

**Since 2010**

**For- Period of time**

**for two days**

**For ten years**

**For five hours**

### **Present Tense (Ind.)**

He, She, It, Name- **Does**

I, We, You, They, Name + Name – **Do**

### **Present Continuous Tense**

I – **Am**

He, She, It, Name- **Is**

We, You, They, Name + Name – **Are**

### **Present Perfect Tense**

He, She, It, Name- **Has**

I, We, you They, Name + Name – **Have**

### **Present Perfect Continuous Tense**

He, She, It, Name- **Has Been**

I, We, you They, Name + Name – **Have Been**

### **Future Tense (Ind./ Cont./ Perfect/Perf. Cont)**

He, She, It, You, They, Name- **Will**/Be/Have/Been

I, We – **Shall**/Be/Have/Been



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### **Past Tense (Ind.)**

I, We, You He, She, It., They, Name – **Did**

### **Past Continuous Tense**

I, He, She, It, Name- **Was**

We, You, They, Name + Name – **Were**

### **Past Perfect Tense**

I, We, You He, She, It., They, Name – **Had**

### **Past Perfect Continuous Tense**

I, We, You He, She, It., They, Name – **Had Been**

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